

# Das koreanische Alphabet (Hangul)

Hangul hat 24 Grundbuchstaben: 14 Konsonanten und 10 Vokale. Alle zum Anhören auf der Webseite.

## 14 Grundkonsonanten

|                                                                                                            |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                            |                                                                                                           |                                                                                                        |                                                                                                             |                                                                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br>g / k<br>기역<br>giyeok | <br>n<br>니은<br>nieun | <br>d / t<br>디귿<br>digeut | <br>r / l<br>리을<br>rieul | <br>m<br>미음<br>mieum | <br>b / p<br>비읍<br>bieup | <br>s<br>시옷<br>siot  |
| <br>- / ng<br>이응<br>ieung | <br>j<br>지읒<br>jieut | <br>ch<br>치읓<br>chieut    | <br>k<br>키읔<br>kieuk     | <br>t<br>티읕<br>tieut | <br>p<br>피읖<br>pieup     | <br>h<br>히읇<br>hieut |

## 5 Doppelkonsonanten

|                                                                                                               |                                                                                                               |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                             |                                                                                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br>kk<br>쌍기역<br>ssanggiyeok | <br>tt<br>쌍디귿<br>ssangdigeut | <br>pp<br>쌍비읍<br>ssangbieup | <br>ss<br>쌍시옷<br>ssangsiot | <br>jj<br>쌍지읒<br>ssangjieut |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## 10 Grundvokale

|                                                                                                |                                                                                                |                                                                                                |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br>a<br>아  | <br>ya<br>야 | <br>eo<br>어 | <br>yeo<br>여 | <br>o<br>오 | <br>yo<br>요 | <br>u<br>우 |
| <br>yu<br>유 | <br>eu<br>으 | <br>i<br>이  |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |

## 11 zusammengesetzte Vokale

|                                                                                                |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                |                                                                                                |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br>ae<br>애 | <br>yae<br>야애 | <br>e<br>에  | <br>ye<br>예 | <br>wa<br>와 | <br>wae<br>왜 | <br>oe<br>외 |
| <br>wo<br>워 | <br>we<br>웨   | <br>wi<br>위 | <br>ui<br>의 |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                  |

## So funktionieren die Silbenblöcke

Jede Silbe ist ein quadratischer Block: erst ein Konsonant, dann ein Vokal, manchmal unten ein Schlusskonsonant (Batchim). Hohe Vokale (ㅏ ㅑ ㅣ) stehen rechts vom Konsonanten, flache (ㅓ ㅕ ㅗ) darunter. Beginnt eine Silbe mit einem Vokal, steht davor das stumme ㅇ: 아 = a.

■ Anfangskonsonant ■ Vokal ■ Schlusskonsonant

|                                                     |                                                       |                                            |                                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>한글</b> hangeul<br>한 = ㅇ + ㅏ + ㄴ<br>글 = ㄱ + ㅓ + ㄹ | <b>사과</b> sagwa · der Apfel<br>사 = ㅇ + ㅏ<br>과 = ㄱ + ㅏ | <b>물</b> mul · das Wasser<br>물 = ㅇ + ㅓ + ㄹ | <b>꽃</b> kkot · die Blume<br>꽃 = ㄱ + ㅓ + ㅈ |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|